

To the Last Extremity End Notes

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Touring the Battlefield

Page xii: “The beauty of Charleston . . .” – Gordon, John W. *South Carolina and the American Revolution: A Battlefield History*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press, 2003. pg. xiii

Page xiii: “South Carolina is to the . . .” – Barbour, R.L. *South Carolina’s Revolutionary war Battlefields: A Tour Guide*. Gretna, LA: Pelican Publishing, 2002. Pg. 7.

Chapter 1

Page 1: “I dare think the battery . . .” – Wilson, David K. *The Southern Strategy: Britain’s Conquest of South Carolina and Georgia, 1775-1780*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press, 2005. pg. 39

Page 1: outnumbered the white people – Population in the Colonial and Continental Period. <https://www.census.gov/history/pdf/colonialbostonpops.pdf>, pg. 7.

Page 1: a few tea parties – Coy, Mary Clark. *The Revolutionary War Walking History Book*. Self-Published, 2009. pg. 5.

Page 4: 12,000 residents – Wilson, *The Southern Strategy*. pg. 43.

Page 5: ordered the 1st and 2nd regiments – Cecere, Michael. *March to Independence: The American Revolution in the Southern Colonies, 1775-1776*. Yardley, PA: Westholme Publishing, 2021. pg. 26.

Page 6: “quite a wilderness” – Moultrie, William. *Memoirs of the American Revolution, Vol. I*. New York: David Longworth, 1802. pg. 122.

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Page 8: fifty ships and 3,000 British troops – Gordon, *South Carolina and the American Revolution*. pg. 37.

Page 8: “displayed 50 sail before the town.” – Moultrie, *Memoirs, Vol. I*. pg. 140.

Page 8: “Men [were] running about the town . . .” – Wilson, *Southern Strategy*. pg. 43.

Page 8: “two frigates would be a sufficient . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs, Vol. I*. pg. 139.

Page 8: “rough in his manners,” – Buchanan, John. *The Road to Guilford Courthouse: The American Revolution in the Carolinas*. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1997. pg. 9.

Page 8: “equal to a reinforcement of 1,000 men.” – Moultrie, *Memoirs, Vol. I.* 141.

Page 8: “slaughter pen” – Wilson, *Southern Strategy.* pg. 44.

Page 9: “Col. Moultrie, do you think . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs, Vol. I.* pg. 143.

Page 9: “when those ships . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs, Vol. I.* pg. 144.

Page 9: 2,000 British troops – Wilson, *Southern Strategy.* pg. 46.

Page 10: 31 cannon – Bearss, *The Battle of Sullivan’s Island.* pg. 59.

Page 10: nine British ships – Buchanan, *The Road to Guilford Courthouse.* pg. 12-13.

Chapter 2

Page 13: “one continual . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. I.* pg. 179.

Page 13: 400 yards – Stokeley, Jim. *Fort Moultrie: Constant Defender.* Washington, DC: US Department of the Interior, 1985. pg. 22.

Page 14: “one of the most heavy . . .” – Gibbes, Robert Wilson. *Documentary History of the American Revolution.* New York: D. Appleton & Co. 1857. 16.

Page 15: mortars were now incapacitated – *Ibid.*

Page 18: “Spread Havock . . .” – Rankin, Hugh F. *The North Carolina Continentals.* Chapel Hill: North Carolina University Press, 2005. pg. 74.

Page 18: “Mind the commodore . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. I.* pg. 175.

Page 19: “Was not at all obliged . . .” – *Ibid.*

Page 19: “raked fore and aft” – Force, Peter. *American Archives: A Documentary History, Fourth Series, Vol. VI.* Washington, DC, 1846. pg. 1210.

Page 19: “perhaps an instance of such slaughter . . .” – *The Spirit of Seventy-Six.* ed. Henry Steele Commager and Richard B. Morris. Edison, NJ: Castle Books. 2002. pg. 1067.

Page 20: “Revenge! Let us revenge . . .” – Bearss, *The Battle of Sullivan’s Island.* pg. 82.

Page 20: “Off his shoulder . . .” – *The Spirit of Seventy-Six,* ed. Commager and Morris. pg. 1070.

Page 20: “Fight on, my brave boys . . .” – Wilson, *Southern Strategy.* pg. 51.

Page 20: “several arms are shot away” – *The Spirit of Seventy-Six*, ed. Commager and Morris. pg. 1070.

Page 20: “with anxious hopes . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. I*. pg. 179.

Page 21: “don’t let us fight . . .” – Wilson, *Southern Strategy*. pg. 52.

Page 21: “God save liberty . . .” – Bearss, *The Battle of Sullivan’s Island*. pg. 83.

Page 21: “revived the drooping . . .” – Bragg, C.L. *Crescent Moon Over Carolina: William Moultrie & American Liberty*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press, 2013. pg. 81.

Page 22: “Honor and victory . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. I*. pg. 167.

Page 22: “Grog served in fire-buckets . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. I*. pg. 178-179.

Page 22: “determined and cool . . .” – Bearss, *The Battle of Sullivan’s Island*. pg. 84.

Page 22: “the most furious . . .” – Letter from Charles Lee to John Hancock, July 2, 1776 (<https://docsouth.unc.edu/csr/index.php/document/csr10-0271>)

Page 23: “with their limbs . . .” – *Ibid.*

Page 24: 64 killed and 141 wounded – Wilson, *Southern Strategy*. pg. 57.

Page 24: 12 men killed and 25 wounded – Bearss, *The Battle of Sullivan’s Island*. pg. 142.

Page 24: “formed the figure . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. I*. pg. 180.

Page 25: “Never did men fight . . .” – *Ibid.*, 176, 179.

Page 25: “Your gallant behavior . . .” – Bragg, *Crescent Moon*. pg. 83-84.

Page 26: “It has given us good spirits . . .” – John Adams to Abigail Adams, July 20, 1776 (<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Adams/04-02-02-0030>)

Page 27: “the signal success . . .” – General Orders, July 21, 1776 (<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Washington/03-05-02-0300>)

Chapter 3

Page 35: “I have the happiness . . .” – Charles Lee to George Washington, July 1, 1776 (<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Washington/03-05-02-0114>)

Page 35: “Truly British spirit” – Nugent, Robert Earl. *Memoir of Robert, Earl Nugent*. New York: Herbert S. Stone & Co., 1898. pg. 293.

Page 35: “Harbor millions of musketoos . . .” – Bearss, *The Battle of Sullivan’s Island*. pg. 104.

Page 38: 220 Continentals and 1,000 militia – Wilson, *Southern Strategy*. pg. 102.

Page 40: “Fear the town is . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. I*. pg. 407.

Page 40: “Nothing but general . . .” – *Ibid.*, pg. 413.

Page 40: 600 men – Wilson, *Southern Strategy*. pg. 106.

Chapter 4

Page 43: “The enemy carry everything . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. I*. pg. 407.

Page 43: Nearly all of Pulaski’s infantry – Wilson, *Southern Strategy*. pg. 108.

Page 44: “peace and protection” – Bragg, *Crescent Moon*. pg. 141.

Page 46: “We will fight it out!” – Wilson, *Southern Strategy*. pg. 110.

Page 47: 3,000 men, 800 men – Wilson, *Southern Strategy*. pg. 130-131.

Page 49: 26 killed, 103 wounded – *Ibid.*

Page 49: 34 killed, 112 wounded – *Ibid.*

Page 54: 1,000 killed, wounded, or captured – Bragg, *Crescent Moon*. pg. 156.

Page 54: 100 killed and wounded – *Ibid.*

Chapter 5

Page 59: “The Enemys present disposition . . .” – John Laurens to George Washington, March 14, 1780 (<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Washington/03-25-02-0033>)

Page 59: 19,000 men, 12,000 men – Boatner III, Mark M. *Encyclopedia of the American Revolution*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books, 1994. pg. 206.

Page 59: 9,000 men – *Ibid.*

Page 62: 2,400 Continentals and militia – Borick, Carl P. *A Gallant Defense: The Siege of Charleston, 1780*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press, 2003. pg. 38.

Page 62: defend Charleston – Borick, *A Gallant Defense*. pg. 41.

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Page 64: mistreated – Borick, *A Gallant Defense*. pg. 60.

Page 64: “they hated us. . .” – *Ibid*.

Page 64: “great spirit to the town . . .” – Borick, *A Gallant Defense*. pg. 93.

Page 64: 4,300 men – Borick, *A Gallant Defense*. pg. 66.

Page 66: “considerable violence.” – Wilson, *Southern Strategy*. pg. 207.

Page 66: 30 men killed and wounded – *Ibid*.

Chapter 6

Page 75: “. . . the mortars from both sides . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. II*. pg. 96.

Page 75: “by no means . . .” – Bragg, *Crescent Moon*. pg. 165.

Page 77: “terrible clamor . . .” – *Diary of the American War: A Hessian Journal, Captain Johann Ewald*. ed. by Joseph P. Tustin. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1979. pg. 224.

Page 78: “wear the appearance . . .” – Borick, *A Gallant Defense*. pg. 130.

Page 78: 18 miles a day – Wilson, *Southern Strategy*. pg. 218.

Page 78: “The garrison appear . . .” – William Woodford to George Washington, April 9, 1780. (<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Washington/03-25-02-0241>)

Page 79: 5,600 men – Wilson, *Southern Strategy*. pg. 218.

Page 80: 27 men killed and wounded – Borick, *A Gallant Defense*. pg. 134.

Page 80: “further effusion . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. II*. pg. 68.

Page 80: “Duty and inclination . . .” – *Ibid.*, 70.

Page 82: killing 15, wounding 18 – Buchanan, *The Road to Guilford Courthouse*. pg. 62.

Page 82: plunder and rape – Borick, *A Gallant Defense*. pg. 153.

Page 82: “they could rip his . . .” – *Ibid*. pg. 152.

Page 82: “one could easily. . .” – *Ewald Diary*. pg. 232.

Page 82: “took away part . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. II*. pg. 64.

Page 83: “the balls flew thro” – Borick, *A Gallant Defense*, pg. 139.

Page 83: 20 civilians killed – Borick, *A Gallant Defense*. pg. 222.

Page 84: “to the last extremity.” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. II*. pg. 70.

Page 84: “both the American & British . . .” – Borick, *A Gallant Defense*. pg. 173.

Page 84: 15 British soldiers – Bragg, *Crescent Moon*. pg. 177.

Page 85: 20 of their own men – Wilson, *Southern Strategy*. pg. 228.

Page 85: “committing irregularities” – Borick, *A Gallant Defense*. pg. 185.

Page 87: Thirty Americans – Boatner, *Encyclopedia of the American Revolution*. pg. 617.

Page 87: “totally demolished” – Borick, *A Gallant Defense*. pg. 193.

Page 88: “There was a tremendous cannonade . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. II*. pg. 96.

Chapter 7

Page 97: “This is the severest Blow . . .” – John Adams to Elbridge Gerry, June 24, 1780.
(<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Adams/06-09-02-0280-0005>)

Page 97: “admirable that these people . . .” – Borick, *A Gallant Defense*. pg. 220.

Page 97: “made a gallant defense” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. II*. pg. 108.

Page 97: 89 men killed, 138 wounded – Borick, *A Gallant Defense*. pg. 222.

Page 97: 5,618 men – *Ibid*.

Page 97: 3,465 men – *Ibid*.

Page 99: “carcasses, legs, and arms . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. II*. pg. 109.

Page 100: 200 people – Wilson, *Southern Strategy*. pg. 235.

Page 100: “witnessed a more deplorable . . .” – *Ewald Diary*. pg. 239.

Page 101: 113 Virginians killed – Wilson, *Southern Strategy*. pg. 261.

Chapter 8

Page 113: “The British, in violation . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. II*. pg. 399.

Page 116: “Human nature recoiled . . .” – *Ibid.* pg. 403.

Page 116: “with a determined resolution . . .” – *Ibid.* pg. 169.

Page 117: 850 enlisted, etc. – Borick, Carl P. *Relieve Us of This Burthen: American Prisoners of War in the Revolutionary South, 1780-1782*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press, 2012. pg. 79.

Page 121: “in the course of this month . . .” – Buchanan, *The Road to Charleston*. pg. 326.

Page 121: “the air was infected . . .” – *Ibid.* pg. 327.

Chapter 9

Page 129: “I have the honor to communicate . . .” – Buchanan, *The Road to Charleston*. pg. 331.

Page 129: 15,000 – McCowen, Jr., George Smith. *The British Occupation of Charleston, 1780-82*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press, 1972. pg. 109.

Page 130: “it was a proud day to me . . .” – Moultrie, *Memoirs Vol. II*. pg. 360.

Page 130: “I should be wanting . . .” – Buchanan, *The Road to Charleston*. pg. 331.

Page 131: “to express the sense . . .” – General Orders, January 23, 1783.
(<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Washington/99-01-02-10481>)

Page 133: 40 men killed and wounded, 7 killed 18 wounded – Wilson, *Southern Strategy*. pg. 100-101.

Appendix A

Page 139: “He comes! He comes . . .” – Lipscomb, Terry W. *South Carolina in 1791: George Washington’s Southern Tour*. Columbia, SC: South Carolina Department of Archives and History, 1993. pg. 21.

Page 142: “I visited . . .” – George Washington Diary, May 4, 1791
(<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Washington/01-06-02-0002-0004-0004>)

Page 142: “were 256 elegantly . . .” – *Ibid.*

Page 143: “in ruins . . .” – George Washington Diary, May 5
(<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Washington/01-06-02-0002-0004>)

Page 145: “wealthy – gay . . .” – George Washington Diary, May 7
(<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Washington/01-06-02-0002-0004-0007>)

Appendix B

Page 149: “the signal and providential . . .” – *Gazette of the State of South Carolina*, June 2, 1777.

Page 149: “arduous struggle . . .” – *Ibid.*

Page 152: “the same spirit . . .” – *West Jersey Pioneer*, May 25, 1861.

Page 152: “stood under the heavy . . .” – *Illustrated London News*, June 6, 1863.

Page 152: “self-government for us . . .” – *Charleston Daily News*, June 28, 1866.

Page 154: “have a happy effect . . .” – *The Edgefield Advertiser*, July 4, 1849.